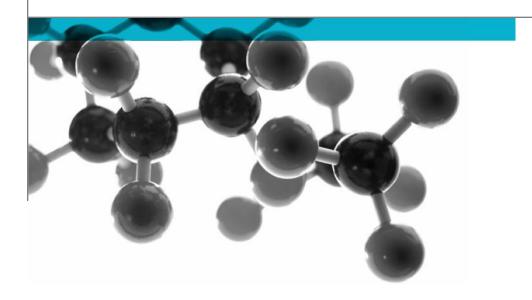
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# BS 476: Part 7: 1997



Method For Classification Of The Surface Spread Of Flame Of Products

A Report To: Pulver Kimya San. Ve Tic. A.Ş.

Document Reference: 340750

**Date:** 21st May 2014

Issue No.: 1

Page 1







### **Executive Summary**

**Objective** 

To determine the surface spread of flame classification of the following product when tested in accordance with BS 476: Part 7: 1997.

Generic Description	Product reference	Thickness	Weight per unit area or density			
A coating system applied to both faces of an aluminium substrate	Unwilling to provide	3.12-3.14 mm	1.64 g/cm <sup>3</sup>			
Individual components used to manufacture composite:						
Final coating product (test face)	"09098.07035"	60-70 microns	1.64 g/cm <sup>3</sup>			
First coating product	"Chrome-free zirconia- based"	Unable to provide	Unable to provide			
Substrate	"Aluminium Plate"	3mm	2.7 g/cm <sup>3</sup>			
Please see page 5 of this test report for the full description of the product tested						

Test Sponsor Pulver Kimya San. Ve Tic. A.Ş., GOSB Tembelova Alanı 3200, Sokak No: 3201,

Gebze, 41400 Kocaeli, Turkey.

Test Results: Class 1

Date of Test 15<sup>th</sup> May 2014

### **Signatories**

C'Men:	5 M Rem
Responsible Officer	Authorised
C. Meachin *	S. Deeming *
Technical Officer	Operations Manager

Report Issued: 21st May 2014

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1

Document No.:340750Page No.:2 of 10Author:C. MeachinIssue Date:21st May 2014



<sup>\*</sup> For and on behalf of Exova Warringtonfire.



CONTENTS	PAGE NO
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	2
SIGNATORIES	2
TEST DETAILS	4
DESCRIPTION OF TEST SPECIMENS	5
TEST RESULTS	7
APPENDIX 1 – TEST RESULTS	8
APPENDIX 2 – CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA	9
REVISION HISTORY	10

Document No.:340750Page No.:3 of 10Author:C. MeachinIssue Date:21st May 2014

Client: Pulver Kimya San. Ve Tic. A.Ş.

Issue No.:

1





### **Test Details**

#### **Purpose of test**

To determine the performance of a product when it is subjected to the conditions of the test specified in BS 476: Part 7: 1997, "Fire tests on building materials and structures, method for classification of the surface spread of flame of products". This test was therefore performed in accordance with the procedure specified in BS 476: Part 7: 1997 and this report should be read in conjunction with that British Standard.

#### Scope of test

BS 476: Part 7: 1997 specifies a method of test for measuring the lateral spread of flame along the surface of a specimen of a product orientated in the vertical position, and a classification system based on the rate and extent of flame spread. It provides data suitable for comparing the performances of essentially flat materials, composites, or assemblies, which are used primarily as the exposed surfaces of walls or ceilings.

# Fire test study group/EGOLF

Certain aspects of some fire test specifications are open to different interpretations. The Fire Test Study Group and EGOLF have identified a number of such areas and have agreed Resolutions which define common agreement of interpretations between fire test laboratories which are members of the Groups. Where such Resolutions are applicable to this test they have been followed.

#### Instruction to test

The test was conducted on the 15<sup>th</sup> May 2014 at the request of Pulver Kimya San. Ve Tic. A.Ş., the sponsor of the test.

# Provision of test specimens

The specimens were supplied by the sponsor of the test. **Exova Warringtonfire** was not involved in any selection or sampling procedure.

# Conditioning o specimens

of The specimens were received on the 7<sup>th</sup> May 2014 and were conditioned to constant mass at a temperature of 23 ± 2°C and a relative humidity of 50 ± 10% prior to testing.

# Form in which the specimens were tested

Assembly - Fabrication of materials and/or composites that can contain air gaps. Each specimen was placed over 25mm thick by 20mm wide calcium silicate based spacers positioned around its perimeter and mounted onto a backing board so that a 25mm enclosed air gap was provided between the unexposed face of the specimen and the backing board.

#### **Exposed face**

One of two identical faces of the specimens was exposed to the heating conditions of the test.

1

Document No.: 340750 Page No.: 4 of 10

Author: C. Meachin Issue Date: 21<sup>st</sup> May 2014





### **Description of Test Specimens**

The description of the specimens given below has been prepared from information provided by the sponsor of the test. All values quoted are nominal, unless tolerances are given.

General description		A coating system applied to both faces of an aluminium substrate				
Product reference of composite		See Note 1 below				
Name of manufacturer of composite		See Note 1 below				
Thickness of co	omposite	3.12-3.14 mm (stated by sponsor) 3.4 mm (determined by <b>Exova Warringtonfire</b> )				
Density of composite		1.64 g/cm³ (stated by sponsor) 2.45 g/cm³ (determined by <b>Exova Warringtonfire</b> )				
Product referen	ice of coating	"RAL7035 PP –PARLAK"				
Name of manuf	acturer of coating	PULVER KİMYA SAN. VE TİC. A.Ş.				
Overall thickness	ss of coating	60-70 microns				
Overall density/	weight per unit area of coating	See Note 2 below				
Product configuration		<ul> <li>Final coating product</li> <li>First coating product</li> <li>Substrate</li> <li>First coating product</li> <li>Final coating product</li> </ul>				
	Generic type	Triglycidyl isocyanurate (TGIC) free polyester powder coating				
	Product reference	"09098.07035"				
	Name of manufacturer	PULVER KİMYA SAN. VE TİC. A.Ş.				
Final coating	Colour reference	"RAL 7035" (stated by sponsor) "Grey" (observed by <b>Exova Warringtonfire</b> )				
product Number of coats		1				
(test face)	Application thickness per coat	60-70 microns				
	Density	1.64 g/cm <sup>3</sup>				
	Application method	Electrostatic spray				
	Flame retardant details	See Note 1 below				
	Curing process per coat	180°C for 10 hours				
	Generic type	See Note 1 below				
	Product reference	"Chrome-free zirconia-based"				
	Name of manufacturer	See Note 1 below				
	Colour reference	See Note 1 below				
First coating	Number of coats	See Note 2 below				
product (if applicable)	Application rate / thickness per coat	See Note 2 below				
\	Density / specific gravity	See Note 2 below				
	Application method	Dip coating				
	Flame retardant details	See Note 1 below				
	Curing process per coat	Air drying				

Continued on next page

Document No.: 340750 Page No.: 5 of 10 Author: C. Meachin Issue Date: 21st May 2014 1





	Generic type	Aluminium
	Product reference	"Aluminium Plate"
	Name of manufacturer	See Note 1 below
Substrate	Thickness	3mm
	Density	2.7 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
	Colour reference	See Note 1 below
	Flame retardant details	This component is inherently flame retardant
Brief description	n of manufacturing process	See Note 1 below

Note 1 - The sponsor was unwilling to provide this information.

Note 2 - The sponsor was unable to provide this information.

Document No.: 340750 Page No.: 6 of 10

Author: C. Meachin Issue Date: 21<sup>st</sup> May 2014





### **Test Results**

## Results observations

and

The test results for the individual specimens, together with observations made during the test and comments on any difficulties encountered during the test are given in Appendix 1.

#### Classification

In accordance with the class definitions given in BS 476: Part 7: 1997; the specimens tested are classified as Class 1.

# Criteria classification

for

If the prefix 'D' or suffix 'R' or 'Y' is included in the classification, this indicates that the results should be treated with caution. An explanation of the reason for the prefix and suffixes is given in Appendix 2, together with the classification limits specified in the Standard.

# Applicability test result

of The test results relate only to the behaviour of the test specimens of the product under the particular conditions of test; they are not intended to be the sole criterion for assessing the potential fire hazard of the product in use.

The test results relate only to the specimens of the product in the form in which they were tested. Small differences in the composition or thickness of the product may significantly affect the performance during the test and may therefore invalidate the test results. Care should be taken to ensure that any product which is supplied or used is fully represented by the specimens which were tested.

#### **Validity**

The specification and interpretation of fire test methods are the subject of ongoing development and refinement. Changes in associated legislation may also occur. For these reasons it is recommended that the relevance of test reports over five years old should be considered by the user. The laboratory that issued the report will be able to offer, on behalf of the legal owner, a review of the procedures adopted for a particular test to ensure that they are consistent with current practices, and if required may endorse the test report.

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1

Document No.: 340750 Page No.: 7 of 10

Author: C. Meachin Issue Date: 21<sup>st</sup> May 2014





### **Appendix 1 – Test Results**

SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Maximum distance travelled at 1.5 minutes (mm)	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
Distance (mm)		Time		indicated dis : seconds)	tance	
75 165 190 215 240 265 290 375 455 500 525 600 675 710 750 785 825						
Time to reach maximum distance travelled	1:00	1:00	1:00	1:00	1:00	1:00
Maximum distance travelled in 10 minutes (mm)	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50

Note: Six specimens are usually tested. If the test on any specimen is deemed to be invalid, as defined in the Standard, it is permissible for up to a maximum of nine specimens to be tested in order to obtain the six valid test results.

Observations made during test and comments on any difficulties encountered during the test:

None.

Document No.:340750Page No.:8 of 10Author:C. MeachinIssue Date:21st May 2014

Client: Pulver Kimya San. Ve Tic. A.Ş.

Issue No.:

1





### Appendix 2 – Classification criteria

Classification	-4					
Classification spread of flame	of		Spread of Flame at 1.5 min		Final Spread of Flame	
		Classification	Limit (mm)	Limit for one specimen (mm)	Limit (mm)	Limit for one specimen (mm)
		Class 1 Class 2 Class 3	165 215 265	165 + 25 215 + 25 265 + 25	165 455 710	165 + 25 455 + 45 710 + 75
		Class 4	Exceeding the	limits for class 3		

**Explanation of prefix** and suffixes which may be added to the classification

- 1. A suffix R is added to the classification if more than six specimens are required in order to obtain six valid test results (e.g. class 2R).
- 2. A prefix D is added to the classification of any product which does not comply with the surface characteristics specified in the Standard and has therefore been tested in a modified form (e.g. class D3).
- 3. A suffix Y is added to the classification if any softening and/or other behaviour that may affect the flame spread occurs (e.g. class 3Y).

For example, a classification of D3RY could be achieved indicating (a) a modified surface has been used; (b) a class 3 result has been obtained; (c) additional specimens have been used to obtain 6 valid results and; (d) softening and/or other behaviour has occurred which is considered to have affected the test result.

Document No.: 340750 Page No.: 9 of 10 21st May 2014 Author: C. Meachin Issue Date: 1



BS 476: Part 7: 1997



### **Revision History**

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Document No.: 340750 Page No.: 10 of 10

Author: C. Meachin Issue Date: 21<sup>st</sup> May 2014

1

